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UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL

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1999-0541

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First Named Inventor or Application Identifier

Paul Henry Fuoss et al.

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EL618316877US

APPLICATION ELEMENTS

See MPEP chapter 600 concerning utility patent application contents.

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1. ☒ Fee Transmittal Form
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2. ☒ Specification [Total Pages 39]
(preferred arrangement set forth below)
 - Descriptive title of invention
 - Cross References to Related Applications
 - Statement Regarding Fed sponsored R&D
 - Reference to Microfiche Appendix
 - Background of the Invention
 - Brief Summary of the Invention
 - Brief Description of the Drawings(if filed)
 - Detailed Description
 - Claim(s)
 - Abstract of the Disclosure
3. ☒ Drawing(s)(35 USC 113) [Total Sheets 10]
4. Oath or Declaration [Total Pages 5]
 - a. ☐ Newly executed (original or copy)
 - b. ☐ Copy from a prior application(37 CFR 1.63(d))
(for continuation/divisional with Box 17 completed)
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 - i. ☐ DELETION OF INVENTOR(S)
Signed statement attached deleting inventor(s)
named in the prior application, see 37 CFR
1.63(d)(2) and 1.33(b)
5. ☐ Incorporation by reference(usable if Box 4b is checked)
The entire disclosure of the prior application, from which a copy of the oath
or declaration is supplied under Box 4b, is considered as being part of the
disclosure of the accompanying application and is hereby incorporated by
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6. ☐ Microfiche Computer Program (Appendix)
7. ☐ Nucleotide and/or Amino Acid Sequence Submission
(if applicable, all necessary)
 - a. ☐ Computer Readable Copy
 - b. ☐ Paper Copy(identical to computer copy)
 - c. ☐ Statement verifying identity of above copies

ACCOMPANYING APPLICATION PARTS

8. ☐ Assignment Papers(cover sheet & document(s))
9. ☐ 37 CFR 3.73(b)Statement ☐ Power of Attorney
10. ☐ English Translation Document (if applicable)
11. ☐ Information Disclosure ☒ Copies of IDS
Statement(IDS)/PTO-1449 Citations
12. ☐ Preliminary Amendment
13. ☒ Return Receipt Postcard (MPEP 503)
(Should be specifically itemized)
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Statement(s) Status still proper and desired
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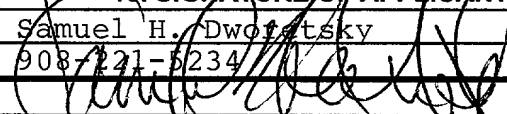
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PTO/SB/17 Modified 02-98 AT&T Corp.

Complete if Known

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First Named Inventor	Paul Henry Fuoss et al
Examiner Name	
Group/Art Unit	
Attorney Docket No.	1999-0541

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FEE CALCULATION (continued)

- ### 3. ADDITIONAL FEES

Large Fee Code	Entity Fee(\$)	Fee Description	Fee Paid
105	130	Surcharge - late filing fee or oath	
127	50	Surcharge - late provisional filing fee or cover sheet	
139	130	Non-English specification	
147	2520	For filing a request for reexamination	
112	920*	Requesting publication of SIR prior to Examiner action	
113	1840*	Requesting publication of SIR after to Examiner action	
115	110	Extension for reply within first month	
116	400	Extension for reply within second month	
117	950	Extension for reply within third month	
118	1510	Extension for reply within fourth month	
128	2060	Extension for reply within fifth month	
119	310	Notice of Appeal	
120	310	Filing a brief in support of an appeal	
121	270	Request for oral hearing	
138	1510	Petition to institute a public use proceeding	
140	110	Petition to revive - unavoidable	
141	1320	Petition to revive - unintentional	
142	1320	Utility issue fee (or reissue)	
143	450	Design issue fee	
144	670	Plant issue fee	
122	130	Petitions to the Commissioner	
123	50	Petitions related to provisional applications	
126	240	Submission of Information Disclosure Statement	
581	40	Recording each patent assignment per property(times number of properties)	
146	790	Filing a submission after final rejection(37 CFR 1.129(a))	
149	790	For each additional invention to be examined (37 CFR 1.129(b))	
Other fee (specify)			
Other fee (specify)			
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SUBTOTAL(3)			

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1. FILING FEE

Large Fee Code	Entity Fee(\$)	Fee Description	Fee Paid
101	690	Utility Filing Fee	690.00
106	310	Design Filing Fee	
107	480	Plant Filing Fee	
108	690	Reissue Filing Fee	
114	150	Provisional Filing Fee	
		SUBTOTAL (1) (\$)	

			Extra Claims		Fee from below		Fee Paid
Total Claims	28 20=	-	5	X	18	=	144
Independent Claims	5 =	-3	2	X	78	=	156
Multiple Dependent Claims			0			=	0

Large Fee Code	Entity Fee(\$)	Fee Description
103	18	Claims in excess of 20
102	78	Independent Claims in excess of 3
104	260	Multiple Dependent Claims
109	78	Reissue independent claims over original patent
110	18	Reissue claims in excess of 20 and over original patent
SUBTOTAL (2) (\$)		300.00

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**METHOD AND SYSTEM FOR HANDWRITTEN
ELECTRONIC MESSAGING**

5

Inventors: Paul Henry Fuoss, Howard P. Katseff, Robert E. Markowitz and
Bethany S. Robinson

TECHNICAL FIELD

10 The present invention relates to electronic communications, and more
particularly, to providing handwritten messaging in electronic
communications.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

15 Presently, a number of electronic communication devices provide text
messaging for a user. A number of mobile communication devices provide 2-
way text messaging, i.e., the user of the mobile communication device can
send and receive text messages. Text messages are typewritten using letters
and numbers input via, for example, a keyboard or keypad. The mobile
20 communication device user may type the text message in real time or may
select a message from predetermined canned typewritten messages. For
example, the Motorola Pagewriter™ 2000 is a two way text pager that allows a
user to receive a text message email message and return a typewritten text
message by typing on a tiny keyboard. As another example, the Motorola
25 V700 word message pager is a two way text pager which allows the user to

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receive an email message and respond by selecting a predetermined text message previously stored in memory. At times, such text messages are difficult to compose or select in real time because of the user's location or environment. It is often considered distracting and socially rude to type on a keyboard or fumble with selection buttons on a pager while, for example, attending a meeting, listening to a lecture, or appearing in a court room. Further, there are times when typing on a small keypad may be impractical; for example, when a user is riding in a car. Therefore, there is need for a less intrusive and more versatile method of sending messages from electronic communication devices, particularly mobile electronic communication devices.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention provides a system and method for providing handwritten messages with electronic communication devices. According to the invention, an electronic communication device may include a touch screen, screen buffer memory, processor, and transceiver. In preferred embodiments, the electronic communication device may be a mobile communication device, for example, a personal digital assistant (PDA), a two-way pager, a mobile telephone, or a simplified wireless touch screen. The mobile communication device user may create a handwritten message on the touch screen using, for example, a stylus. In one exemplary embodiment, the handwritten message

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displayed on the touch screen may be stored to the buffer memory as a digital image (e.g., a graphic image), directed by the processor to the transceiver, and transmitted via a wireless connection to, for example, a wireless base station coupled to the Internet, a PSTN, or a broadband communication system. The

5 handwritten message may also be stored in a system memory that can accommodate a message which is of greater length than the touch screen size. The Internet may then route the handwritten message image to a desired internet address. The handwritten message may be displayed in real time on the recipients display, e.g., an instant message (IM) session, or stored in their

10 email mailbox for later retrieval and display. In one embodiment, the recipient may type in a text message in response to the handwritten message, and this message will be transmitted to the mobile communication device and displayed on the mobile communication device. In another embodiment, the receiving party may also have a communication device (mobile or stationary)

15 including handwritten messaging capabilities and may respond with a handwritten message. In a further embodiment, the handwritten electronic communication message may be automatically re-sized to, for example, the screen size of the receiving communication device.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Fig. 1A shows a first block diagram for the configuration of various
5 electrical components which may be included in a mobile handwritten
message device in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention.

Fig. 1B shows a second block diagram for the configuration of various
electrical components which may be included in a mobile handwritten
message device in accordance with another embodiment of the present
10 invention.

Fig. 2 is a process flow diagram illustrating one exemplary method of
providing handwritten messaging in accordance with the present invention.

Fig. 3 shows an example of an electronic communication device
including a touch screen on which a handwritten message may be created in
15 accordance with one embodiment of the present invention.

Fig. 4 shows an example of the handwritten message shown in Fig. 3
as received and viewed on another communication device in accordance with
one embodiment of the present invention.

Fig. 5 shows a block diagram for the configuration of various electrical
20 components which may be included in a mobile handwritten message device
in accordance with another embodiment of the present invention.

Fig. 6 shows another example of a hand-held communication device, a
Palm™ Handheld Computer (by using a Palm OS™ Emulator) including a

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touch screen on which a handwritten message may be created in accordance with a further embodiment of the present invention.

Fig. 7 is a process flow diagram illustrating another exemplary method of providing handwritten messaging using, for example, a Palm™ Handheld Computer, in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention.

Fig. 8 shows an example of the handwritten message which may be sent in response to the message shown in Fig. 6, in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention.

Fig. 9 shows an exemplary schematic representation of a communication network according to one embodiment of the present invention.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

Today electronic communications are wide spread and include voice and text communication (e.g., email messaging). Text communications are achieved using a keyboard, keypad, or even a graphic conversion to a typed text (e.g., Graffiti on a Palm™ Handheld Computer). However, these methods are cumbersome on small devices and even on larger devices for those users who are not skilled at typing. Recent development of electronics and touch screen displays with high density digital pixels make legible handwritten messages possible. Thus, electronic communication may now be performed, according to the present invention, using handwritten message images drawn

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or scribed on a touch screen display. Messages created by writing on a touch screen may be more easily and quickly created than a typewritten message for most people. Further, handwritten message capability is even more useful when incorporated in mobile communication devices.

5 Many busy people carry two way mobile communication devices such as mobile telephones, two-way pagers, personal digital assistants, laptop computers, etc., so that they can communicate with others anywhere, anytime. However, presently available manners of communicating with these mobile communication devices (e.g., typing, talking, etc.) are often intrusive and fail
10 to provide a manner of unobtrusively communicating at particular times, for example, during a meeting. The present invention provides a system and method for providing unobtrusive and versatile two-way communications using handwriting.

 In the present invention electronic communication devices are
15 equipped for communications using handwritten messages. In one embodiment, a mobile communication device may include a touch screen, processor (e.g., a microprocessor), and transceiver. This configuration may be augmented with a screen memory and/or system memory. In preferred embodiments, the mobile communication device may be, for example, a
20 personal digital assistant (PDA), a two-way pager, a mobile telephone, or simply a wireless touch screen. Of course, the communication device need not be mobile but may be of a stationary kind, for example a desktop personal computer, including a touch screen or touch pad. The system is provided with

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software or firmware which enables the electronic communication device to capture, package and transmit handwritten communications as, for example, an electronic mail message.

In operation, the user of the communication device may create a
5 handwritten message on a touch screen using, for example, a stylus, finger or other handwriting instrument. Alternatively, the handwritten image could be created using a mouse, pointing stick, pen and tablet, or other graphical input device. The handwritten image is retained in a memory of the handwritten communication device, for example, a screen memory associated with the
10 touch screen device. The message may also contain typed text, an HTML-encoded document, images, voice, and/or video information. In any case, once created, the system will then transmit the handwritten message as an image in, for example, an instant message (IM) format, email message format such as Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (SMTP), or a facsimile format. The SMTP
15 formatted message may use a format for including non-text information, for example, Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions (MIME). Once properly formatted, the message is transmitted to another communication device via, for example, a wireless communication network and the Internet, where it is displayed as an image.

20 In one exemplary embodiment, the handwritten message displayed on the touch screen may be stored to a buffer memory as a digital image (e.g., a graphic image), directed by a processor to a transceiver, and transmitted via a communication connection (e.g., a wire or wireless connection) to, for

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example, the Internet, a PSTN, or a subscriber broadband communication system. The communication system, e.g., the Internet, may then route the handwritten message image to a desired location, e.g., Internet address. The handwritten message may be displayed in real time on the recipient's display, e.g., an instant message (IM) session, or stored in their email mailbox for later retrieval and display.

The recipient of a handwritten image communication may respond with a typed text message or a handwritten message. In one embodiment, the recipient may type in a text message in response to the handwritten message and this message will be transmitted to the mobile communication device and displayed on the mobile communication device. In another embodiment, the receiving party may also have a communication device (mobile or stationary) including handwritten messaging capabilities, and may respond with a handwritten message.

Further, the handwritten communication device according to the invention may scroll the display of the touch screen to accommodate a greater length or width handwritten message. This greater length handwritten message may be stored, at least in part, in, for example, a system memory large enough to accommodate a message which is of greater size than a single screen size. In fact, the screen could include 3D message capabilities.

A more detailed description of preferred embodiments of the electronic handwritten communications systems and methods for the present invention

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follows. These embodiments are understood to be merely exemplary and the invention is not intended to be limited thereto.

A first exemplary handwritten communication device 100 that can provide electronic handwritten communications is illustrated in Fig. 1A. The device 100 includes a mechanism for displaying incoming communications and outgoing handwritten communications, for example, a touch screen display 105. The touch screen display 105 is coupled to a databus 120 which is used to integrate communications between each component of the device 100. The touch screen display 105 may display, for example, an incoming message and/or an outgoing message including a handwritten electronic mail message. The system further includes a processor/controller 108 and an inter communication system interface 107 connected to the databus 120. The processor/controller 108 may be a microprocessor including memory such as RAM, flash memory, and/or ROM needed to support the operations of the device. The inter communication system interface 107 may be a wireless communication port or a hard wire communication port, including a transceiver, to send and receive communications from, for example, the Internet, a PSTN, or a broadband communication system.

As illustrated using dashed lines, the handwritten communication device 100 may also include a screen memory 106, an input device 109, an output device 110, a system memory 111, and a character generator 112 coupled to the databus 120. Screen memory 106 may be, for example, RAM

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or flash memory and store data indicative of activated or deactivated pixels on the touch screen display 105 which have been contacted by a user creating a handwritten communication (or input via a keyboard to create a typed text communication message). Alternatively, this information could be stored in the memory of the processor/controller 108. The input device 109 may be, for example, a keyboard or keypad which may be physically separate, integral to the device, or a simulated keypad displayed on a portion of the touch screen display 105. The input device may also integrate the touch screen handwriting capabilities previously described as being related to the touch screen display 105. The output device 110 may be, for example, a speaker, a buzzer, a light, a vibrator, or any other mechanism for alerting a user of an incoming message. The handwritten communication device 100 may alert a user of an incoming message by flashing all or a portion (e.g., an icon) of the display on the touch screen display 105. The system memory 111 may include, for example, a RAM and/or flash memory and may be used to store a handwritten communication received or to be transmitted by the inter communication system interface. It may be particularly useful in storing large or long messages. The character generator 112 may be a character generator well known in the art which will decode a digitally encoded message and generate characters from received communications for display on the touch screen display (e.g., a text email message).

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An alternative system architecture for a handwritten communication device 101 according to the present invention is illustrated in Figure 1B. In this preferred embodiment, the components of the device are coupled to one another rather than a central databus. Referring to Figure 1B, the device 101
5 includes a touch screen display 125 coupled to a processor/controller 128 and the processor/controller 128 may be coupled to an inter communication system interface. The touch screen display 125 may display incoming communications and outgoing communications, including handwritten communications. The touch screen display 125 is coupled to the
10 processor/controller 128 via signaling line 132. The signalling line 132 may carry signals indicating pen touch events on the touch screen display 125 or may carry signals of an incoming communication image. The processor/controller 128 may be, for example, a microprocessor including memory such as RAM, flash memory, and/or ROM needed to support the
15 operations of the device. The inter communication system interface 127 may be a wireless communication port or a hard wire communication port, including a transceiver, which may send and receive communications to and from, for example, the Internet, a PSTN, or a broadband communication system. In a preferred embodiment the transceiver would have digital
20 capabilities. A screen memory 126 is coupled to the touch screen display 125 and the processor/controller 128 and may provide a store for images, including handwritten communications input by contacting the touch screen display with, for example, a stylus. As would be understood by one skilled in the art,

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the screen memory 126 may be integral to the touch screen display 125. The handwritten communication device 101 may further include a user interface 129 coupled to the processor/controller 128. The user interface 129 may be a stylus contacting the touch screen display 125 and a sensor for sensing the
5 contact of the stylus. The user interface 129 may further include a keyboard or keypad entry device and/or an output device such as a speaker. This output device could also be a light, vibrator, etc. Finally, the handwritten communication device 101 may include a system memory 131 coupled to the processor/controller 128 and a character generator 130 coupled to the
10 processor/controller 128 and the touch screen display 125.

The handwritten communication device would further include software and/or firmware that enables a user to create a handwritten message by writing on the touch screen display and transmit that message to another communication device and/or system via the inter communication system
15 interface. This process would be supervised by the processor/controller. An exemplary method illustrating the operating of the present invention including appropriate software and/or firmware is provided in Figure 2.

The handwritten communication device may have multiple communication modes including typed text communications, handwritten
20 communications, voice communications, etc. If so, the handwritten communication device will contain a means for mode selection such as a button or code entered via the touch screen or a keypad. Referring to Figure 2,

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once in the handwriting communication mode, first the handwritten communication device receives handwritten input on the touch screen 205 by a user touching the screen with a pointing device, for example, a stylus, pen, finger, etc. Then, at decision step 206, the handwritten communication device

5 determines if it is set to the erase mode. If so, then at step 207 portions of a previously input image are deleted according to the pixels of the touch screen being touched by the pointing device. If not, then at step 208 the handwritten communication device concludes that the user intends to create a handwritten communication and stores the identity of pixels of a handwritten image input

10 via touching the touch screen display. In either case, the handwritten communication device then determines at decision step 209 if the image as created should be transmitted via the inter communication system interface. This may be achieved by activation of, for example, a send button or icon. If the image is not to be presently sent, the device will continue to allow the

15 image to be modified by further erasing or handwriting/drawing. If the image is to be presently sent, then at decision step 210, the handwritten communication device determines if the communication is part of a real time interactive communication session (e.g., an instant message (IM)), part of a delay communication session (e.g., an electronic mail (email) message), part

20 of a fax message, etc. If the handwritten communication is to be part of a real time interactive communication session, then the method continues to step 213 and the handwritten communication device sends the handwritten image to another communication device via the inter communication system interface.

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For example, the inter communication system interface may provide wireless transmission of the handwritten image through a PSTN and the Internet to an internet address and an active personal computer connected to the internet address may display the handwritten image in real time. On the other hand, if
5 the handwritten image is being transmitted as part of a delayed communication session such as an email message, then the handwritten communication device determines at decision step 211 if the handwritten image should be included with a previously received message. If so, then at step 212 the handwritten image and received message are sent to, for example, an email address and
10 stored in an email directory as a pending message. The actual handwritten image message may be integral to the message field or an attachment to the email. In either case, the handwritten image message may be accessed and displayed on another communication device connected to the receiving email address with a previously transmitted message. If the handwritten image is not
15 to be included with a previously received message, then at step 214 the handwritten message itself is sent to another communication device. If the handwritten image is to be sent as a facsimile, then at step 215 the handwritten image will be sent to a facsimile number.

Figure 3 provides an illustration of one exemplary touch screen display
20 and pen or stylus according to the present invention, including an exemplary handwritten communication. The touch screen display 305 includes erase 306, receive 307, send 308, and clear 309 buttons. These buttons may be physical

buttons or part of a graphical user interface (GUI) activated via touch on the touch screen display. The touch screen may also have a cursor/pointer 310 which may be used to activate such buttons. Further, the touch screen may contain one or more scroll bars 311 (vertical and/or horizontal) so that the user
5 can scroll up and down in a message including a handwritten document. The scroll may be activated with, for example, a stylus or pen 315. The device may also provide auto-scrolling when, for example, the stylus/pen 315 is placed in a predetermined lower portion of the touch screen display area. For example, the lower 1/4 to 1/2 inch of the touch screen display could be programmed to
10 have a different background color and result in the display automatically scrolling up additional space (e.g., one line) anytime the stylus is placed within this area of the touch screen.

An exemplary handwritten message 320 is provided in the center of the touch screen display 305. This message is created by a user pressing the stylus
15 of pen 315 on the touch screen display 305 and writing the various letters for the words in the sentence. In response the pixels touched by the stylus or pen 315 turn on and become a contrasting color (e.g., black) to the background color of the display (e.g., white). A symbol or a drawing (heart shape, check mark, etc.) could likewise be created as the message or part of the message.
20 Note that the handwritten image, or a portion thereof, could be in any color selected by the user from a color palette by adding an additional icon and color palette feature to the electronic handwritten communication device. Further, a

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typed message or portion of a message could be created if the handwritten communication device includes a keypad or keyboard feature. To erase a portion of the handwritten image, the erase button 306 may be pressed and the stylus or pen 315 then pressed on the screen over the portion of the image to
5 be erased. If the larger end (erasure) of the stylus or pen 315 is used a larger area will be erased at one time. In any case, the erasing procedure will turn the color of the pixels which are touched to the color of the display background (e.g., white). Pressing the clear button 309 will clear the displayed portion of the document (i.e., one screen), a selected portion of the screen (i.e.,
10 highlighted portions), and/or the entire document. Pressing the send button 308 will transmit the handwritten communication to the electronic address (e.g., internet email address) or telephone number inserted in the "To" box 312. Pressing the receive button 307 will enable the handwritten communication device to receive messages. For example, it might display an
15 email directory or enable a real time interactive communication to be received when a user is alerted of the message.

Referring to Figure 4, an example of the handwritten message shown in Fig. 3 as received and viewed on another communication device is provided. The display 305 of another communication device shows displaying the
20 handwritten image created with the handwritten communication device on a display screen 405 of, for example, a personal computer. In this case, the handwritten image was transmitted as an email message but may have been

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sent as an instant message, a fax, or a direct image. Alternatively, the handwritten image could be sent to another handwritten image device (e.g., via infrared (IR) ports). In any case, the handwritten image is displayed on screen in the likeness as it was created. However, it may appear on the display 305 of a receiving communication device in the same size, a larger size, or a smaller size, than the size at which it was created. The sizing of the image may be provided by the software or firmware of the handwritten image device transmitting the image, by a server within a communication system transporting or storing the image, or by the receiving communication device (as will be explained in more detail below). Further, as previously noted, the handwritten image may appear in the email message field 405 as illustrated in Fig. 4, or as an attachment to the email message format in, for example, attachment field 406.

Referring now to Figure 5, another embodiment of the handwritten communication device is provided. This embodiment is exemplary of a mobile handwritten communication device such as a personal digital assistant (PDA) which may be carried inconspicuously into a meeting. The mobile handwritten communication device 500 includes a touch screen display 505 upon which a handwritten communication may be created using a stylus, pen, or other writing object. A screen memory 506 is coupled to the touch screen display 505 and functions to save the handwritten communication image created by a user on the touch screen display 505. As with the previous embodiments, the screen memory 506 may be integral with, for example, the

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pixel circuitry of the touch screen display 505. A processor/controller 507 is coupled to the screen memory 506 and coupled to the touch screen display. The connection 509 between the touch screen display 505 and the processor/controller 507 allows various pen events which occur on the touch screen display 505 to be processed by the processor/controller 507 without interacting with screen memory 506. For example, selecting a particular mode such as creating and/or sending a handwritten image to another party may be initiated via a pen event sent on line 509 to the processor/controller 507 in response to touching a stylus on a button icon displayed on the touch screen display 505. An inter communication system interface 510 may be a transceiver or modem and is coupled to the processor/controller 507. In a preferred embodiment the inter communication system interface 510 may be a wireless interface which operates at radio frequencies and/or an infrared interface. Finally, the handwritten communication device 500 may include a user interface 508 for notifying a user of an incoming message.

One exemplary PDA which may use the circuitry illustrated in Figure 5 is the Palm™ Handheld Computer. An exemplary embodiment of the invention was developed for the Palm™ Handheld Computer using the Palm OS™ Emulator as shown in Figure 6. The Palm OS™ Emulator 605 has been used to develop and prove out operation of a handwritten communication device according to the invention by programming it with custom software, identified herein as DoodleMail™ application (Dmail) as illustrated at 606. The Dmail software program is based on the Doodle 0.6, released April 26,

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1997, software program developed by Roger E. Critchlow Jr. for doodling on the Palm™ Handheld Computer and is modified to include electronic mail functionality as provided by the present invention. The Dmail 606 software may include the following feature/functions as explained below.

- 5 Referring now to Figure 6, a Dmail 606 menu bar may include various function buttons such as a draw/erase button (“d” 607), a handwritten image/typed text button (“t” 608), a stored message button (“1” 609), a reply button (“Reply” 610) and a message waiting button (“Get” 611). The draw/erase button 607 functions to toggle between the draw mode (“d”) wherein a handwritten image may be created on the major portion 615 of the Palm™ Handheld Computer screen and the erase mode (“e”) wherein portions of a handwritten image displayed on the Palm™ Handheld Computer screen may be erased (e.g., filled in with the screen background color). The handwritten image/typed text button 608 functions to toggle between a
- 10 handwritten image mode (“t”) wherein a user can create a message by writing on the main portion 615 of the Palm™ Handheld Computer touch screen with a stylus and the type text mode (“T”) wherein a typed text message can be created. A typed text message may be created on a Palm™ Handheld Computer using one of two different methods; graffiti or displayed keyboard.
- 15 The default in Dmail may be the graffiti mode. In the graffiti mode a typed text message may be created by the user performing predetermined stylus strokes in the information entry box 620. Alternatively, while in the typed text mode (“T”) the user may activate a keypad entry method by contacting the
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stylus in the lower left hand corner of the information entry box 620 (where
“abcde” is displayed) so as to display a touch text keypad on the major portion
of the screen. The keyboard could also be a physically separate keyboard
attached to the Palm™ Handheld Computer via a communication link. In
5 these manners, typed text may be included with a handwritten Dmail
communication. Touching the then displayed “T” button 608 when you are
done entering typed text, returns the device to the handwritten image mode.

The stored message button 609 (“1”) allows the user to scroll through
all incoming and outgoing messages which are stored until removed. By
10 touching the “1” the user may move between messages. Touching the MENU
button 625, then selecting the Page option, the user will find several
commands that manipulate stored messages. The “clear” command erases all
drawing and text in the current message. The “new” command creates a new
blank message. The “remove all” command deletes all saved messages.
15 Thus, a user can select and manipulate the various incoming and outgoing
messages stored in the Palm™ Handheld Computer. In one variation of the
invention, the user may also select and manipulate the various incoming and
outgoing messages stored on a server, for example a handwritten message
server, to which the handwritten communication device is coupled via a
20 communication link.

The “Reply” button 610 allows a user to respond to an incoming
message. A user may respond to an incoming message by scribbling on the
touch screen including the incoming message and touch “Reply”. In response,

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the Palm™ Handheld Computer provides a pop-up window that confirms the sender to whom the user is replying and an “OK” and “Cancel” button (not shown). For example, to reply to the message from Lillian Linnell illustrated on the screen shown in figure 6, the user can then enter a handwritten reply message using Dmail with the draw/erase button 607 and the handwritten image/typed text button 608 in their “d” and “t” modes, respectively. This handwritten message would be created by scribing on the main touch screen area 615 with, for example, a stylus. Alternatively, the message could be typed or partially typed and partially handwritten. Then the user may send the message by activating the “Reply” button 610. A pop up window will appear indicating that a reply will be sent to Lillian Linnell. Then the user may touch the OK button and the handwritten reply message will be sent to Lillian Linnell. At this pop up window, the user may enter an alternate or additional recipient’s address.

To get new messages using Dmail, a user may activate the message waiting button (“Get” 611) on the Palm™ Handheld Computer. If there are new messages, the Palm™ Handheld Computer may, for example, beep with the alarm tone and/or flash the screen for thirty seconds. To stop the flashing, the user may touch the touch screen with the stylus. The new message is automatically displayed when it is received. If more than one message has been received, the user touches the stored message button 609 (“1”) to step through the messages.

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The user may also program the Dmail to automatically poll for incoming messages. To set up automatic polling for incoming messages the user would first touch the menu button 625. Then the user would select the "Message" and "AutoCheck" option features (not shown). Next, the user
5 would ensure that the "ENABLED" function box is checked (not shown). Then the user would specify how often they wish to check for incoming messages, e.g., 30 minutes (not shown). If the Palm™ Handheld Computer is powered off with DMail running, it will periodically wake up and poll for new messages. To stop the automatic polling, power up the Palm™ Handheld
10 Computer and start the application launcher 630 or any other application.

This embodiment was developed such that incoming messages must be short and be limited to a single page including the handwritten reply so as to simplify the operation to not include a screen scroll feature. In this case, the messages will be truncated after the end of a single page. However, one
15 skilled in the art recognizes that a scroll screen feature is well known in the art and may be added along with sufficient memory allocation for each message so that messages may occupy more than one screen.

To send a new message a user may first load the Dmail software by touching the applications button 630, and then clicking on the Dmail icon.
20 Then the user may touch and activate the menu button 625 and select the "Page" and "New" option features (not shown) to get a blank screen. Once the main screen area 615 appears blank, the user may scribe the message on the main screen area 615. Next, once the message is complete, the user may touch

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the displayed "Send" button that appears in place of the "Reply" button when a new message is created (not shown), insert the outgoing address on the pop-up window, and touch the "OK" button.

Prior to using Dmail for the first time, the user will need to configure
5 their Palm™ Handheld Computer. First, the user would load the Dmail
software onto their Palm™ Handheld Computer. Then the user would
configure the device to properly operate Doodlemail by touching the menu
button 625 and selecting the "Message" and "Configure" option features. The
fields available for user input include the SMTP Server, From, Address, POP3
10 Server, User, and Password fields. The "SMTP Server" field identifies the
server for outgoing messages. The "From" field is for input of the user's
name. It will then appear in all outgoing messages created using Dmail. The
"Address" field is for entering the user's return address (e.g., email address)
for messages sent by the user when using Dmail. For example, it may be the
15 address to which a person would send the user email at a chosen POP3 server.
This address will appear in outgoing Dmail messages. The "POP3 Server"
field is to include the electronic address of the POP3 server selected by the
user. The "User" field would include the user's login name on the POP3
server. The "Password" field is for entering the user's password on the POP3
20 server.

Referring now to Figure 7, a process flow diagram illustrating one
exemplary method of operating the handwritten message application using, for

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example, a PDA such as a Palm™ Handheld Computer is provided. Once the handwritten message application, for example Dmail, is activated as a resident application program on the Palm™ Handheld Computer the user is free to operate the application's feature/functions. First, at step 705, the program
5 awaits initiation by the user, for example, touching the touch screen display 505 with, for example, a pen or stylus. Next, in decision step 706, the system determines whether the pen or stylus contact on the touch screen display 505 is within the handwritten input drawing area 615. If so, then at decision step 707, the system determines if the erase mode is activated. If not, then at step
10 708 the pixels touched by the pen or stylus on the touch screen display 505 are set in, for example, the screen memory buffer (e.g., 506). If the erase mode is set, then at step 709 the pixels touched by the pen or stylus on the touch screen display 505 are cleared or change to the color of the screen background in, for example, the screen memory buffer (e.g., 506). This process will continue
15 until the pen or stylus touches an area of the touch screen display 505 outside of the drawing area 615.

If the pen or stylus touches a feature/function actuation button, for example a button displayed on the touch screen display 505 in an area other than the main drawing area 615, then the program will determine what change
20 in program activation is to occur such as those indicative of steps 710-719. In one instance, at step 710 the program will determine whether a message is to be sent (i.e., a new message or a reply message). If so, at step 711, the Palm™ Handheld Computer will send the message stored in, for example, the screen

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memory 506, to the designated electronic address via the inter-communication system interface 510. For example, the message may be transmitted via a wireless modem to a wireless base station or satellite, via a wire line modem to a telephone or cable station, or via an infrared transmitter to an infrared receiver (e.g., to another Palm™ Handheld Computer). In another instance, at decision step 712, the program will determine whether a user wishes to check awaiting messages. In this case, the user may have manually activated the polling of incoming messages by touching the “get” button 611. If so, at step 713, the Palm™ Handheld Computer will poll, for example, the POP3 server, for any incoming messages via the inter-communication system interface 510. In a further instance, at decision step 714 the program will determine whether a user wishes to erase the entire drawing area 615 of the touch screen display 505. For example, the user may wish to create a new message and touch the menu button 625 and select the “Page” and “New” options. If so, at step 715, the Palm™ Handheld Computer will clear, or set to the screen background color, all pixels included in the drawing area 615 of the touch screen display 505.

In a still further instance, at decision step 716, the program will determine whether a user has touched the draw/erase button 607 so as to place the Palm™ Handheld Computer in the erase mode and enable clearing only certain identified pixels touched by the user. If so, at step 717, the Palm™ Handheld Computer will set the clear mode so that any pixel in the drawing area 615 of the touch screen display 505 which is touched by the user will be

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cleared or set to the screen background color. In an even further instance, at decision step 718, the program will determine whether a user has touched the draw/erase button 607 so as to place the Palm™ Handheld Computer in the draw mode so as to enable handwritten message entry by the user touching
5 desired pixels. If so, at step 719, the Palm™ Handheld Computer will set the draw mode and clear the erase mode so that any pixel in the drawing area 615 of the touch screen display 505 which is touched by the user will be set as part of a handwritten message using a color different than the touch screen display background color. Otherwise, the program will await receipt of pen or stylus
10 input on the touch screen display 505. One skilled in the art recognizes that although the embodiment described in figure 7 discloses a particular sequence for the decision steps, the handwritten message software program of the present invention may be structured to consider any number of these and other decision steps, in any order.

15 Referring now to Figure 8, an example of the handwritten message which may be sent in response to the message shown in Fig. 6 is illustrated. By scripting the words on the touch screen display 505, the user of the Palm™ Handheld Computer is able to send a handwritten reply message, for example, message 805: "OK – tell him to come to FP this time." Alternatively, the
20 handwritten reply message could simply have been a symbol such as simply a check mark (i.e., √). In any case, using Dmail according to the present invention, the user is able to craft a handwritten message on the touch screen display 505 of a Palm™ Handheld Computer to quickly, easily, quietly, and

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unobtrusively communicate while in a meeting or traveling in a moving vehicle.

Referring now to Figure 9, a schematic representation of an exemplary communication network according to one embodiment of the present invention will now be described. A first handwritten message mobile communication device 305A may be coupled to a wireless communication base station 905A. The wireless communication base station 905A may be coupled to a public service telephone network (PSTN) 907. Further, the first handwritten message mobile communication device 305A may be coupled to another wireless communication base station 905B which may be coupled to the Internet 906. The PSTN 907 and the Internet 906 may be coupled together. A desk top personal computer (PC) 910A with a handwritten message communication device 305C attached may be coupled to the Internet 906 and a desk top personal computer (PC) 910B may be coupled to the PSTN 907. Further, a cable or hybrid fiber cable head end hub (HEH) 911 may be coupled to the Internet 906, PSTN 907, and a broadband residential gateway (BRG) 912. In addition, an email server 908 and/or a handwritten message server (HW Server) 909 may be coupled to the Internet 906 and the PSTN 907 to support handwritten messages from a handwritten message communication device. A second handwritten message mobile communication device 305B may be coupled to the BRG 912. A third handwritten message mobile communication device 605 may be coupled to wireless base station 905B and/or wireless base station 905A. Further, a facsimile machine 915 may be coupled to PSTN 907.

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As noted in Figure 9, transmissions from the handwritten communication devices (305 and 605) may be sent using, for example, industry standard Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (SMTP). Further, messages sent to the handwritten communication devices (305 and 605) may be sent
5 using, for example, Post Office Protocol (POP3) or Internet Message Access Protocol (IMAP4).

In operation, a handwritten message image may be sent from any of the handwritten message communication devices, 305A, 305B, 305C, or 605, to any other communication device such as PC 910A, PC 910B or fax 915 via the
10 communication system which may include the Internet 906, PSTN 907, a wireless network, and/or a satellite network (not shown). Further, a handwritten message image may be sent from any of the handwritten message communication devices, 305A, 305B, 305C or 605, to each other, with or without being transmitted through a communication network.

15 One method of operation for sending messages to and from an email server for the handwritten communication device (305 and/or 605) will now be explained. The handwritten communication device (305 and/or 605) may read incoming messages sent from an email server using industry standard protocols such as POP3 or IMAP4. These, and all other protocols
20 mentioned here may be layered on top of the Transmission Control Protocol (TCP). The handwritten communication device (305 and/or 605) sends outgoing messages to, for example email server 908, using industry standard SMTP (Simple Mail Transfer Protocol). The bitmaps of a

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handwritten message are compressed using a standard such as GIF (Graphics Interface Format) and included within a SMTP message using MIME (Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions). SMTP requires that email be represented as US-ASCII (American Standard Code for Information

5 Interchange). MIME does this by encoding the compressed bitmaps in base64. This increases the file size by 35%.

If the sending and receiving communication devices have different display sizes, then a means for sizing the handwritten message to the receiving display size may prove useful. The Palm™ Handheld Computer embodiment
10 presents unique considerations in this respect because of its small touch screen display size. The screen size on the Palm™ Handheld Computer is 144 x 160 pixels. The size of a handwritten image created on a touch screen display size found on the Palm™ Handheld Computer displayed on a normal PC screen (desktop or laptop) is too small to comfortably read. Therefore, in a preferred
15 embodiment of a handwritten message communication device such as the Palm™ Handheld Computer, the size of the image may be increased before it is sent to a PC. Similarly, handwritten messages sent from one handwritten communication device with a larger touch screen display, e.g., say 8 ½ x 11 inches, to another handwritten communication device with a smaller touch
20 screen display, e.g., Palm™ Handheld Computer, may need to have the handwritten image reduced in size and/or allocated to more than one screen (or page) for proper display on the smaller touch screen display. In other

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embodiments, the message could be resized by the receiving device or the receiving and sending devices.

As one approach, for example, a handwritten message image created on a Palm™ Handheld Computer could be double in size by the Palm™ Handheld Computer before sending it to a PC, making it 288x320 pixels. However, this increases the processing time for the compression by a factor of 4 and the transmitted file size by a factor of 2.5.

As another approach, a special server, the HW server 909, may be provided having its own protocol to process outgoing messages from the device. The HW Server 909 receives the messages in binary format (saving the 35%) and in the original 144x160 screen size (saving about 10 seconds of processing time on the Palm™ Handheld Computer for the compression). The HW server 909 does the expansion and MIME encoding and resends the message using SMTP. Since the server will likely have a much faster processor than the Palm™ Handheld Computer, this work is done very quickly on the server. Similarly, the HW server 909 could reduce a handwritten image size before sending it to a Palm™ Handheld Computer.

The message format between the Palm and the server may be, for example: --- destination email address<newline> reply email address<newline> sender's name<newline> subject<newline> compressed image in binary ---. Further enhancements, such as authenticating the sender with a password may be included and may be implemented using approaches which are well known in the art. (See the IMAP protocol for example).

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Although particular embodiments of the present invention have been shown and described, it will be understood that it is not intended to limit the invention to the embodiments described herein and it will be obvious to those skilled in the art that various changes and modifications may be made without
5 departing from the spirit and scope of the present invention. Thus, the invention is intended to cover alternatives, modifications, and equivalents, which may be included within the spirit and scope of the invention as defined by the claims.

For example, the present invention may also include coupling a touch
10 screen display to a PC and providing software on the PC to enable the user to create and send handwritten message images with a PC. This could be a touch screen display the size of a typical sheet of writing paper (e.g., 8 ½ x 11 inches), a PDA, or a mobile telephone.

All publications, patents, and patent applications cited herein are
15 hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety for all purposes.

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WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1 1. A method of electronic communications comprising the steps
2 of:

3 creating a handwritten message image on a touch screen display of a
4 mobile electronic communication device;

5 transmitting said handwritten message image to an electronic message
6 address associated with another electronic communication device; and

7 displaying said handwritten message image in handwritten form on
8 said another communication device.

1 2. The method of claim 1, further comprising the step of storing a
2 file of said transmitted handwritten message image on a server.

1 3. The method of claim 1, further comprising the step of sizing
2 said handwritten message image to a different size appropriate for a display
3 size of said another communication device.

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1 4. The method of claim 2, further comprising the step of sizing
2 said handwritten message image to a different size appropriate for a display
3 size of said another communication device.

1 5. The method of claim 1, wherein said mobile electronic
2 communication device is a handheld mobile communication device.

1 6. The method of claim 5, wherein said handheld mobile
2 communication device is a wireless telephone.

1 7. The method of claim 5, wherein said handheld mobile
2 communication device is a personal digital assistant.

1 8. The method of claim 7, wherein said personal digital assistant
2 is a Palm™ Handheld Computer.

1 9. The method of claim 5, wherein said handheld mobile
2 communication device is a two way pager.

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1 10. The method of claim 1, further including the step of creating a
2 typewritten message with said handwritten message image.

1 11. The method of claim 1, wherein creating said handwritten
2 message image is in reply to a previously received message.

1 12. The method of claim 1, further comprising the step of:
2 creating another handwritten message image with said another communication
3 device.

1 13. The method of claim 1, wherein said handwritten image
2 message is transmitted via a communication network in an electronic mail
3 format.

1 14. The method of claim 1, wherein said mobile communication
2 device includes wireless communications for transmitting said handwritten
3 message image.

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1 15. An apparatus, comprising:
2 a mobile communication device including a touch screen display and
3 operative to create and send a handwritten message image in handwritten form
4 to another communication device such that it is displayed in said handwritten
5 form.

1 16. The apparatus according to claim 15, wherein said
2 mobile communication device is a handheld mobile communication device.

1 17. The apparatus according to claim 16, wherein said handheld
2 mobile communication device is a personal digital assistant.

1 18. The apparatus according to claim 17, wherein said personal
2 digital assistant is a Palm™ Handheld Computer.

1 19. A method of electronic communications comprising the steps
2 of:
3 creating a handwritten message image on a touch screen display
4 coupled to a personal computer;

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3 a processor coupled to said touch screen;
4 a transceiver coupled to said processor; and
5 means for creating and transmitting a handwritten message
6 such that a receiving electronic communication device can display said
7 handwritten message in handwritten form.

1 25. A method comprising the step of creating and transmitting an
2 electronic mail message in hand written form using a touch screen.

1 26. The method of claim 25, wherein said electronic mail message
2 is created using a first type of electronic communication device and said
3 electronic mail message device can be received by a second type of electronic
4 communication device.

1 27. The method of claim 26, wherein said first type of electronic
2 communication device is selected from the group consisting of a mobile touch
3 screen, a personal digital assistant, a two-way pager, a mobile telephone, and a
4 personal computer including a touch screen.

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- 1 28. The method of claim 27, wherein said second type of electronic
2 communication device is selected from the group consisting of a mobile touch
3 screen, a personal digital assistant, a two-way pager, a mobile telephone, and a
4 personal computer including a touch screen.

ABSTRACT

The present invention provides a system and method for providing handwritten messages with electronic communication devices. For example the electronic communication device may be a mobile communication device and may include a touch screen, screen buffer memory, processor, and transceiver. In preferred embodiments, the mobile communication device may be a personal digital assistant (PDA), a two-way pager, or a mobile telephone. The mobile communication device user may create a handwritten message on the touch screen using, for example, a stylus.

10 In one exemplary embodiment, the handwritten message displayed on the touch screen may be stored to the buffer memory as an image, directed by the processor to the transceiver, and transmitted via a wireless connection to, for example, a wireless base station and the Internet. The Internet may route the handwritten message image to a desired Internet address. The handwritten

15 message may be displayed in real time on the recipient's display, e.g., an instant message (IM) session, or stored in their email mailbox for later retrieval and display. The recipient may type in a text message in response to the hand written message, and this message will be transmitted to mobile communication device and displayed on the mobile communication device. In

20 another embodiment, the receiving party may also have handwritten messaging capabilities (included with, for example, a PC, PDA or a mobile phone) and may respond with a handwritten message.



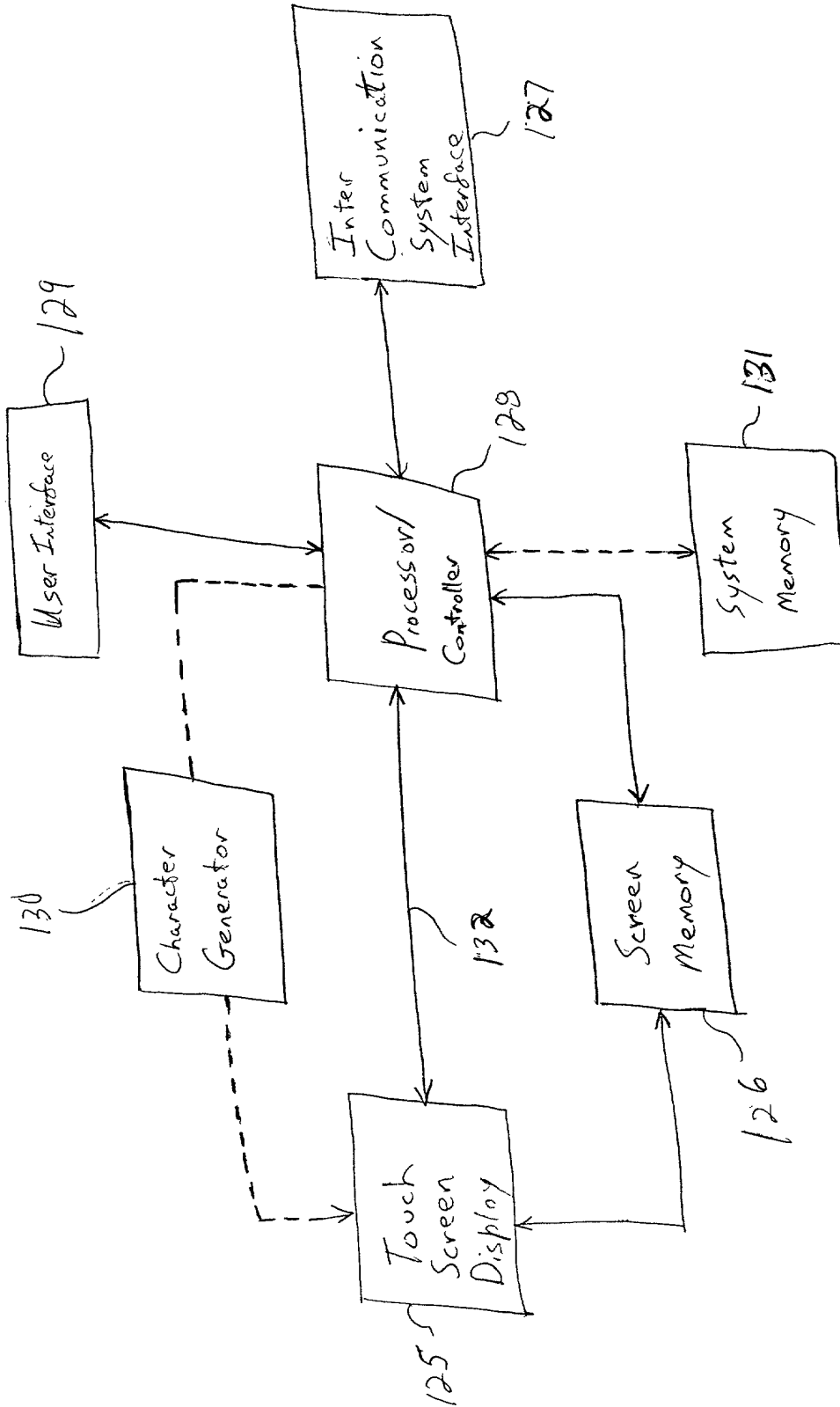
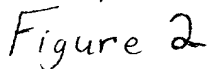


Figure 1B



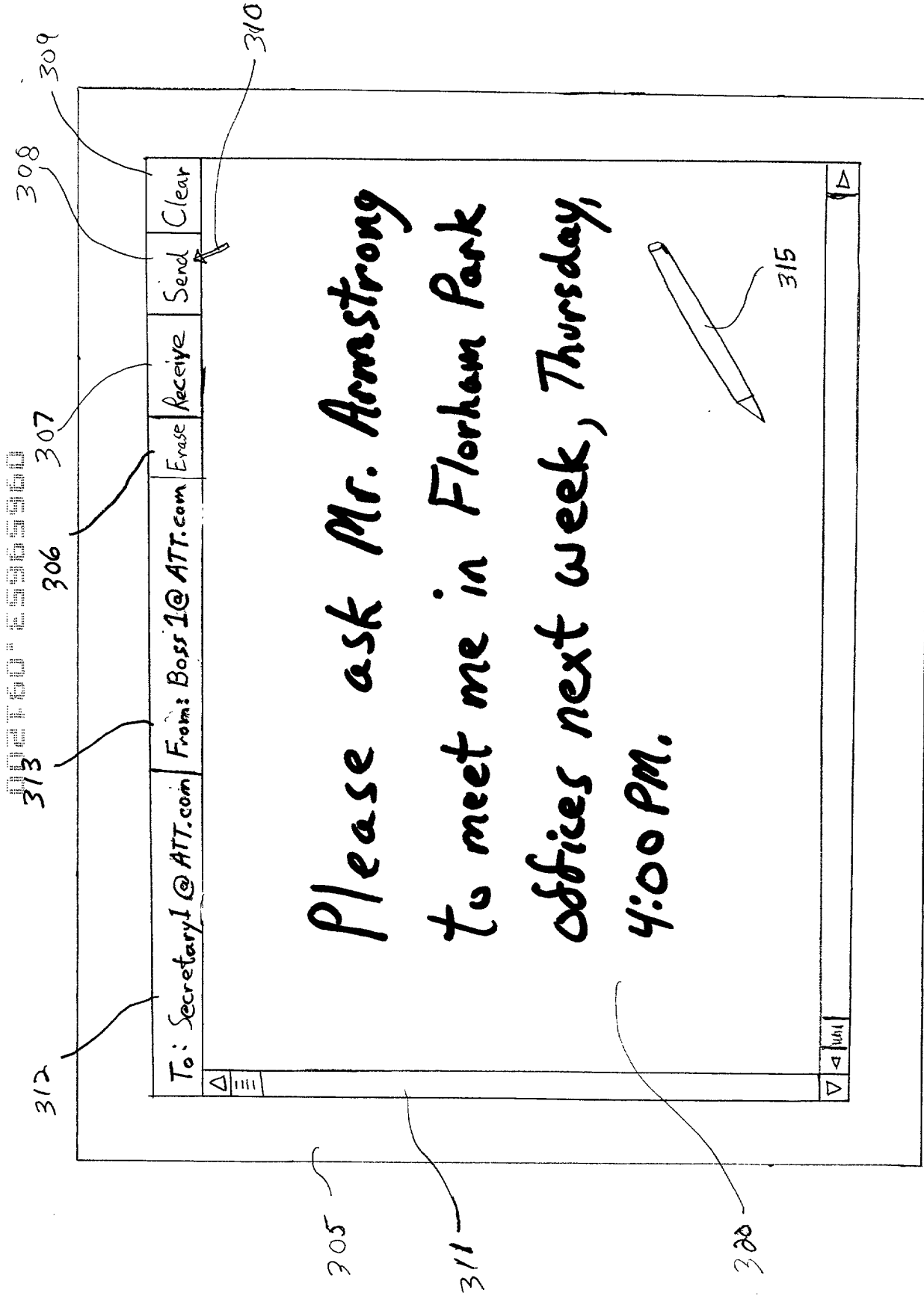
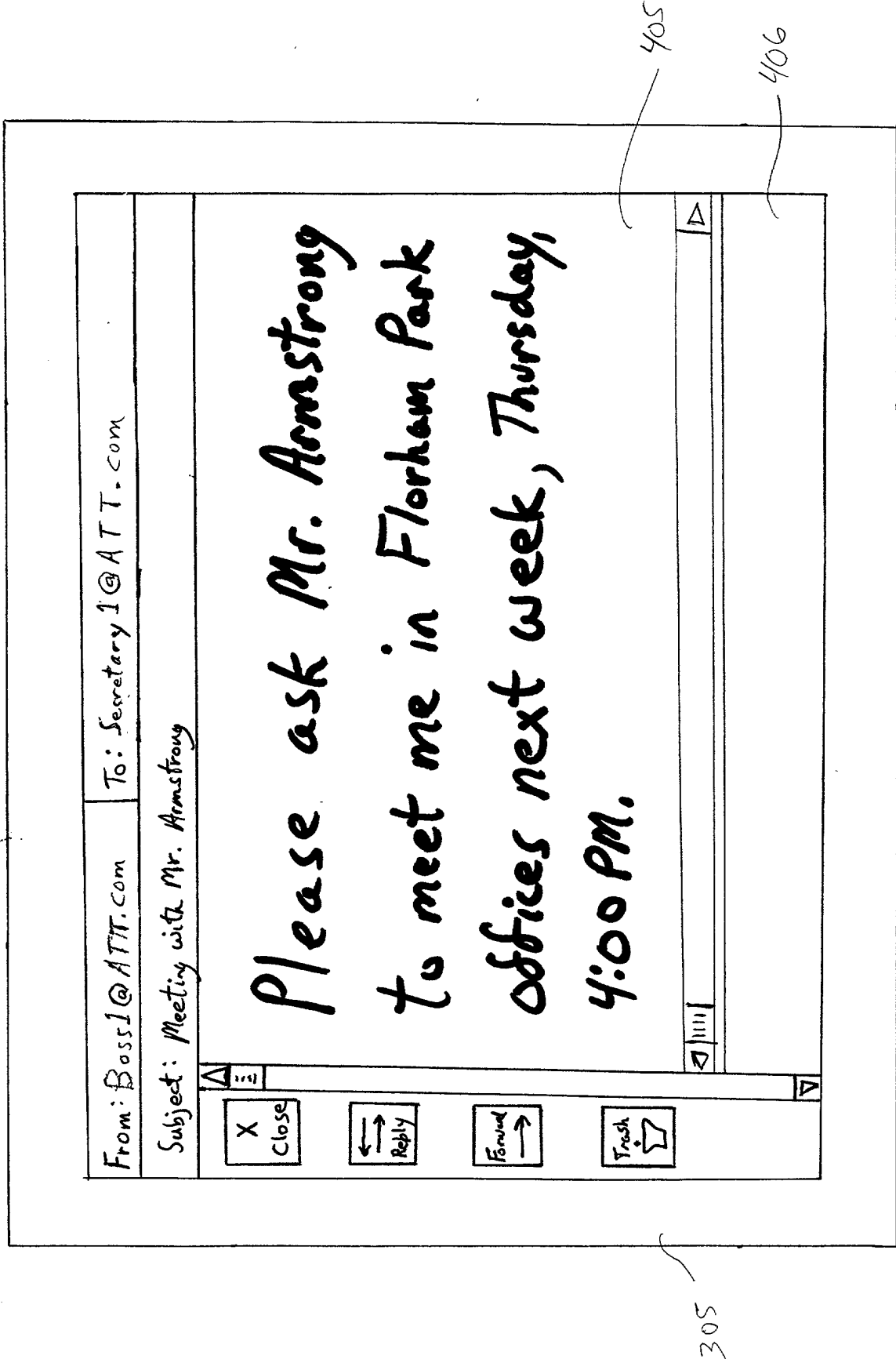


Figure 3



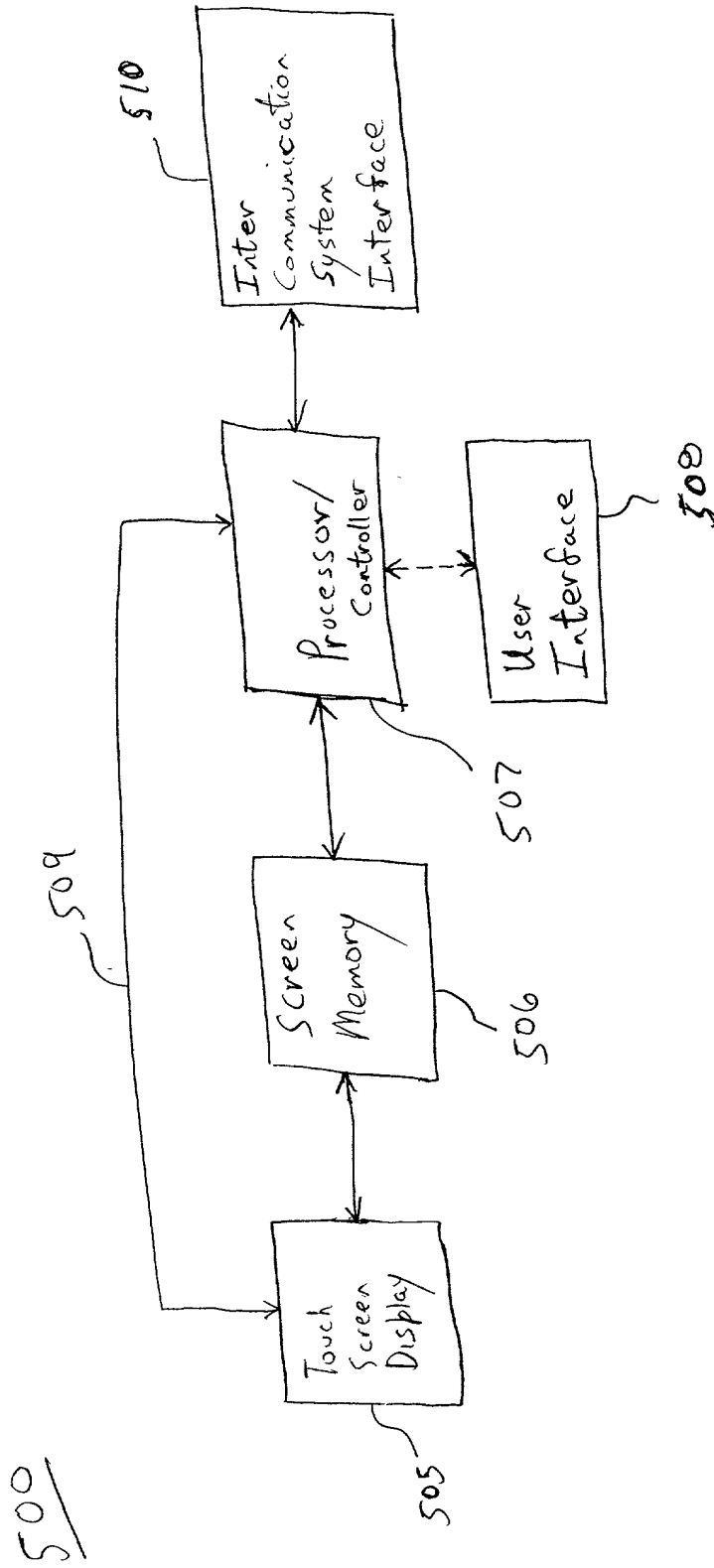


Figure 5

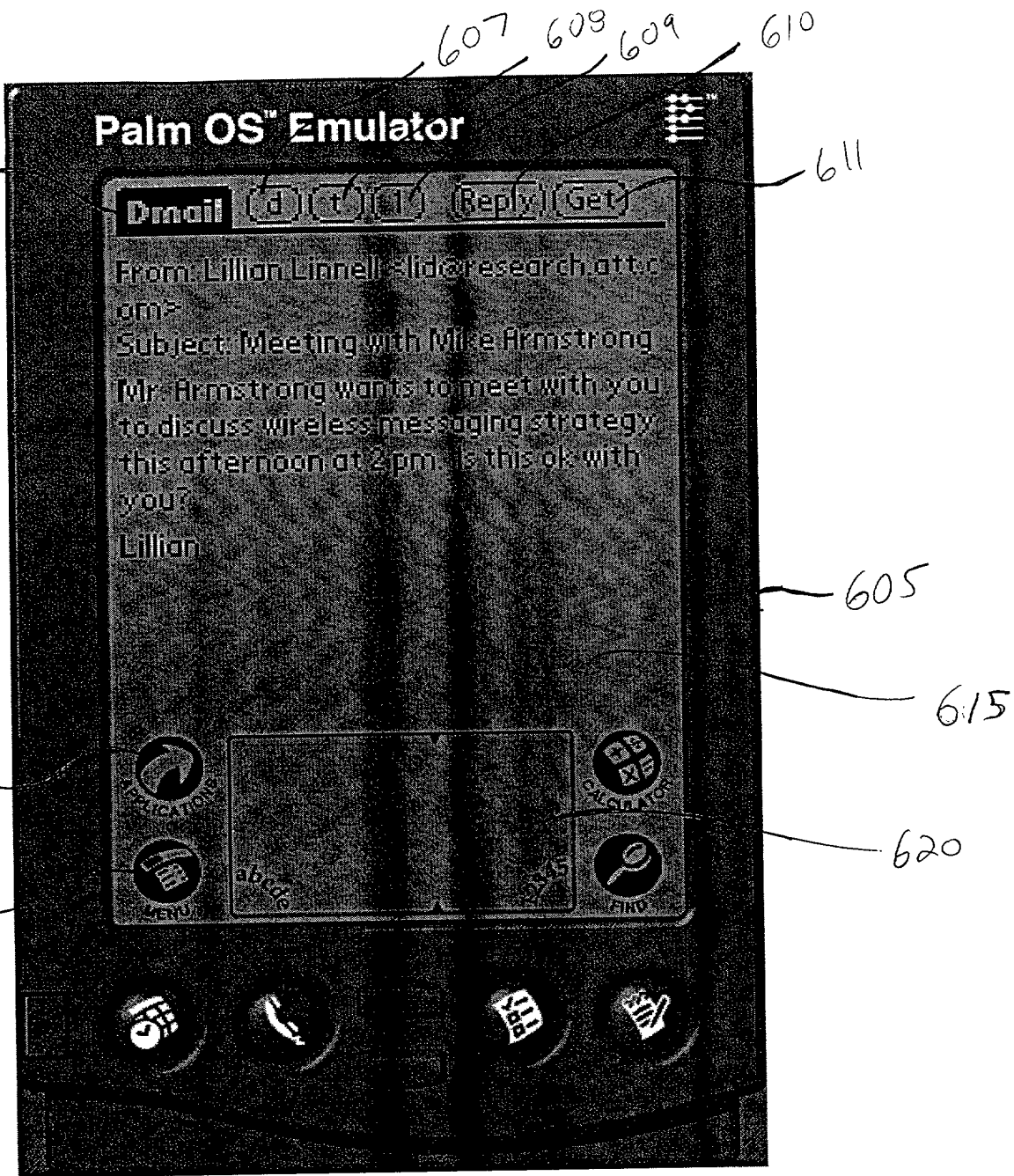


Figure 6

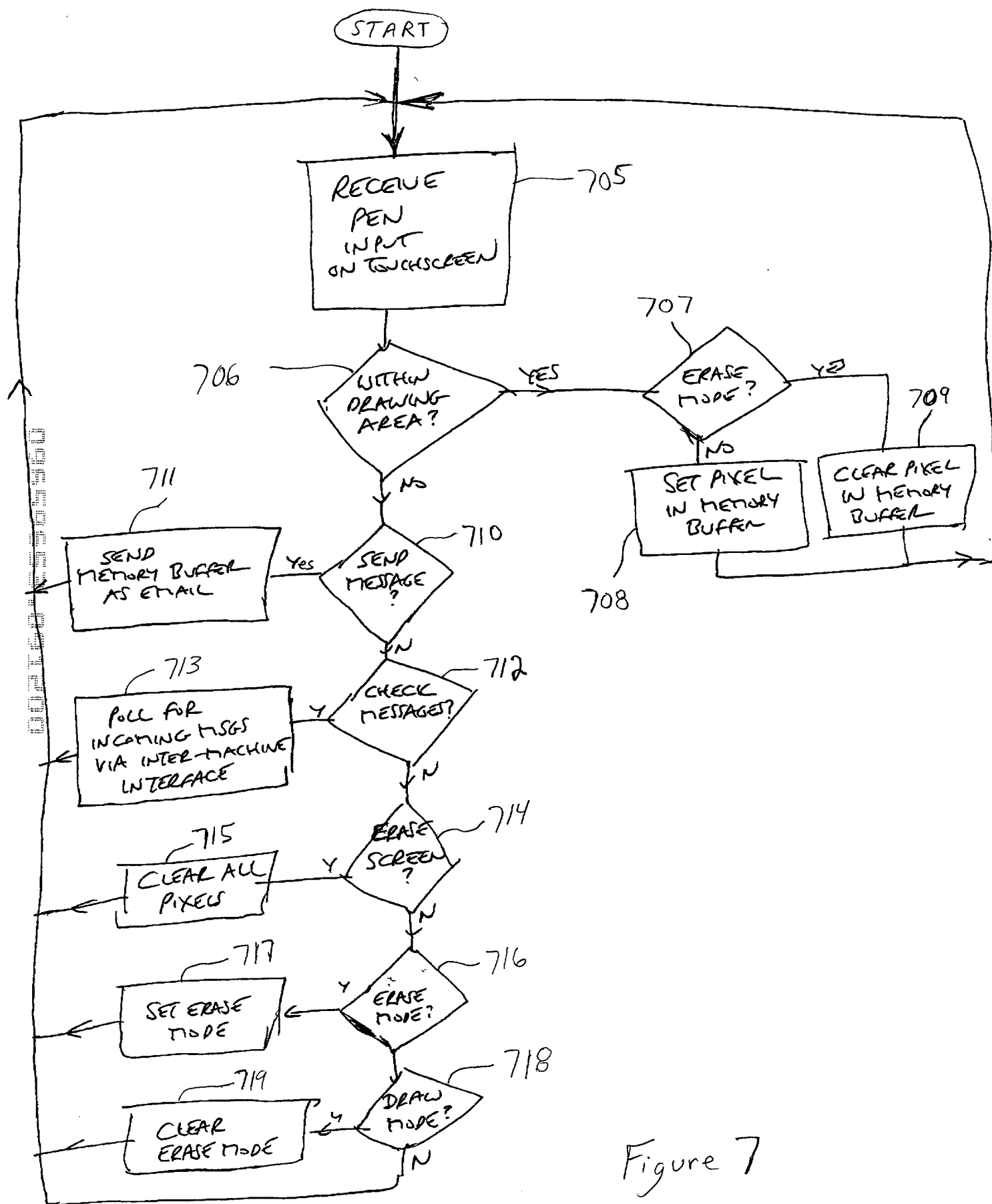


Figure 7

From: Lillian Linnell <lid@research.att.com>

Subject: Meeting with Mike Armstrong

Mr. Armstrong wants to meet with you to discuss wireless messaging strategy this afternoon at 2 pm. Is this ok with you?

Lillian OK - tell him

to come to FP
this time.

805

Figure 8

002160 69969960

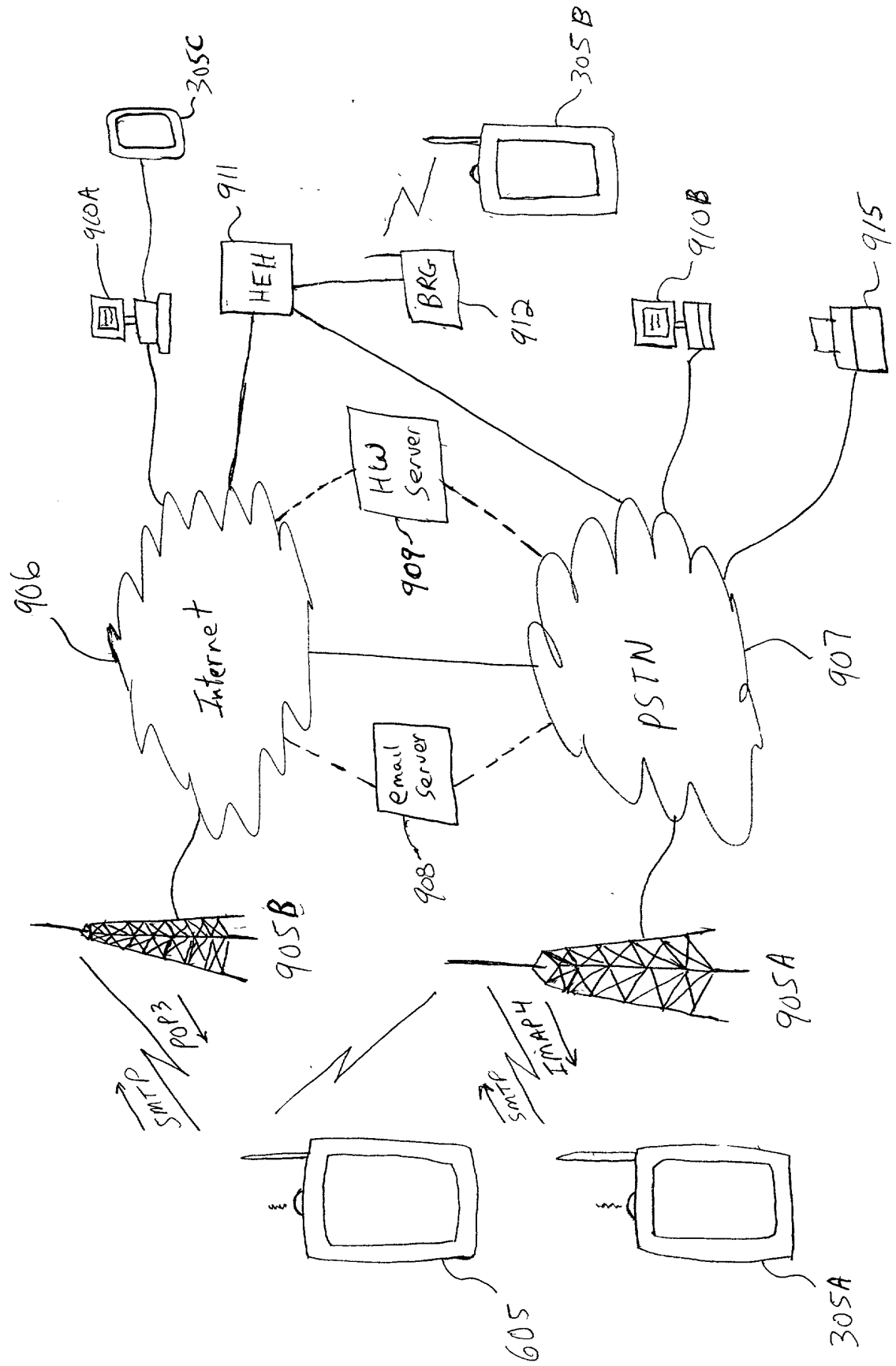


Figure 9

IN THE UNITED STATES
PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Declaration and Power of Attorney

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name.

I believe I am an original, first and joint inventor of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled **Method And System For Handwritten Electronic Messaging**, the specification of which is attached hereto.

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by an amendment, if any, specifically referred to in this oath or declaration.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose all information known to me which is material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, 1.56.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, 119(a-d) or 365(a-b) of PCT or foreign application(s) for patent or inventors' certificate listed below or priority benefits under 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventors' certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

None

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, 120 of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, 112, we acknowledge the duty to disclose all information known to us to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, 1.56 which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

None

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2417	2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423	2424	2425	2426	2427	2428	2429	2430	2431	2432	2433	2434	2435	2436	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2
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